

Title/Role

Req., Managers/Technicians

Rarely

Laboratory managers and technicians typically direct the PI and do not have independent design, conduct, or reporting of the activity.

Graduate/Postdoctoral Fellows paid on fellowships	Always	
Graduate/Postdoctoral Fellows paid on training grants	Never	
Faculty Sponsor for Graduate/Postdoctoral Fellows	Always	
Postdoctoral Fellows paid on research grants	Rarely	Postdoctoral Fellows (Postdoctoral Research Associates, Postdoctoral Research Fellows, Postdoctoral Fellows, etc.) are typically considered in training and conduct research under the guidance and mentorship of a PI and do not meet the criteria necessary to be categorized as Investigators. Note that Postdoctoral Fellows paid on fellowships and training grants are considered separately above.
Graduate Students	Rarely	Graduate students are typically considered in training and conduct research under the guidance and mentorship of a PI. Note that Graduate Fellows paid on fellowships and training grants are considered separately above.
Undergraduate Students	Rarely	Undergraduate students are typically considered in training and conduct research under the guidance and mentorship of a PI.

Other Service'

h. They may provide insight and